

$$1. \quad y = \sin 8x \quad y = \sin u \quad u = 8x$$

$$\frac{dy}{du} = \cos u \quad \frac{du}{dx} = 8 \quad \boxed{\frac{dy}{dx} = 8 \cos 8x}$$

$$2. \quad y = \frac{\sin x}{x^3} \quad y' = \frac{x^3 \cos x - 3x^2 \sin x}{x^6} = \boxed{\frac{x \cos x - 3 \sin x}{x^4}}$$

$$3. \quad y = \cos^4 x \quad y = u^4 \quad u = \cos x$$

$$\frac{dy}{du} = 4u^3 \quad \frac{du}{dx} = -\sin x \quad \boxed{\frac{dy}{dx} = -4 \cos^3 x \sin x}$$

$$4. \quad y = 3 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right) \quad y = 3 \sec u \quad u = \frac{1}{2}x$$

$$\frac{dy}{du} = 3 \sec u \tan u \quad \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{3}{2} \sec \frac{1}{2}x \tan \frac{1}{2}x}$$

$$5. \quad y = (\cot x)(\sin 2x) \quad y' = \cot x (2 \cos 2x) + (\sin 2x)(-\csc^2 x)$$

$$= \boxed{2 \cot x \cos 2x - \sin 2x \csc^2 x}$$

OR

$$y = \frac{\cos x (2 \sin x \cos x)}{\sin x} = 2 \cos^2 x \quad y' = 4 \cos x (-\sin x)$$

$$= \boxed{-4 \sin x \cos x}$$

$$6. \quad y = 2x^3 \csc x \quad y' = 2x^3 (-\csc x \cot x) + 6x^2 \csc x$$

$$= \boxed{2x^2 \csc x (3 - x \cot x)}$$

$$7. \quad y = \sqrt{\sin x} \quad y = \sqrt{u} \quad u = \sin x$$

$$\frac{dy}{du} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{u}} \quad \frac{du}{dx} = \cos x \quad \boxed{\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\cos x}{2\sqrt{\sin x}}}$$

$$8. y = (3x^2 - 5x + 1)^7 \quad y' = 7(3x^2 - 5x + 1)^6(6x - 5)$$

$$9. y = \frac{\tan 2x}{2x} \quad y' = \frac{2x(2\sec^2 2x) - 2\tan 2x}{(2x)^2}$$

$$= \frac{4x\sec^2 2x - 2\tan 2x}{4x^2} = \frac{2x\sec^2 2x - \tan 2x}{2x^2}$$

$$10. y = \cos^4(x^2) \quad y = u^4 \quad u = \cos(x^2) \\ u = \cos v \quad v = x^2$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 4u^3(-\sin v)(2x) = -8x\cos^3(x^2)\sin(x^2)$$

$$11. y = 3x^2 \sin 4x \quad y' = 3x^2(4\cos 4x) + 6x\sin 4x = 12x^2\cos 4x + 6x\sin 4x$$

$$12. y = \sqrt{x^2 - 1}(\sin x) \quad y' = \sqrt{x^2 - 1}(\cos x) + \frac{2x\sin x}{2\sqrt{x^2 - 1}} \\ = \sqrt{x^2 - 1}(\cos x) + \frac{x\sin x}{\sqrt{x^2 - 1}}$$

$$13. y = (\sin 5x)(\cos 6x) \quad y' = (\sin 5x)(-6\sin 6x) + (\cos 6x)(5\cos 5x) \\ = 5\cos 5x\cos 6x - 6\sin 5x\sin 6x$$

$$14. y = \frac{\sin 2x}{\cos 3x} \quad y' = \frac{(\cos 3x)(2\cos 2x) - (\sin 2x)(-3\sin 3x)}{\cos^2 3x} \\ = \frac{2\cos 3x\cos 2x + 3\sin 2x\sin 3x}{\cos^2 3x}$$

$$15. y = (x^2 \tan 2x)^3$$

$$y' = 3(x^2 \tan 2x)^2 [x^2(2\sec^2 2x) + 2x \tan 2x] \\ = 6x(x^2 \tan 2x)^2 (x\sec^2 2x + \tan 2x)$$