

$$1. \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^4 3\theta}{2\theta^4} = \frac{1}{2} \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{3\sin 3\theta}{3\theta} \right)^4 = \frac{81}{2} \left[\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3\theta}{3\theta} \right]^4$$

$$= \frac{81}{2} (1^4) = \boxed{\frac{81}{2}}$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3-3\cos^2 x}{5x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3(1-\cos^2 x)}{5x} = \frac{3}{5} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^2 x}{x}$$

$$= \frac{3}{5} \left(\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} \right) \left(\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sin x \right) = \left(\frac{3}{5} \right) (1)(0) = \boxed{0}$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{\sin 7x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3\sin 3x}{1(3x)} \cdot \frac{1(7x)}{7\sin 7x} = \frac{3}{7} \left(\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{3x} \right) \left(\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{7x}{\sin 7x} \right)$$

$$= \frac{3}{7} (1)(1) = \boxed{\frac{3}{7}}$$

$$4. \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\theta^2 - 1 + \cos \theta}{\sin^2 \theta} = \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\theta^2}{\sin^2 \theta} - \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos \theta}{\sin^2 \theta}$$

$$= \left(\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\theta}{\sin \theta} \right)^2 - \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos \theta}{1 - \cos^2 \theta} = (1)^2 - \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos \theta}{(1 - \cos \theta)(1 + \cos \theta)}$$

$$= 1 - \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{1 + \cos \theta} = 1 - \frac{1}{1+1} = 1 - \frac{1}{2} = \boxed{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$5. \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan^3(3t)}{t^3} = \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{3\tan 3t}{3t} \right)^3$$

$$= 27 \left[\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 3t}{3t} \right]^3 = 27(1^3) = \boxed{27}$$

$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - 3x^2 - 2\cos x + \cos^2 x}{x^2}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-3x^2}{x^2} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - 2\cos x + \cos^2 x}{x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} -3 + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1 - \cos x)^2}{x^2}$$

$$= -3 + \left[\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x} \right]^2 = -3 + 0^2 = \boxed{-3}$$

$$7. \lim_{u \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^3 4u}{32u^3} = \lim_{u \rightarrow 0} \frac{2\sin^3 4u}{64u^3} = 2 \left(\lim_{u \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 4u}{4u} \right)^3$$

$$= 2(1^3) = \boxed{2}$$

$$8. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x^3 - 6x + 1}{6x^2 + 2x - 7} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{3x^3 - 6x + 1}{x^3}}{\frac{6x^2 + 2x - 7}{x^3}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3 - \frac{6}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^3}}{\frac{6}{x} + \frac{2}{x^2} - \frac{7}{x^3}}$$

$$= \frac{3 - 0 + 0}{0 + 0 - 0} = \frac{3}{0} \rightarrow \boxed{\text{DNE}}$$

$$9. \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{2x + 7}{7x - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\frac{2x + 7}{x}}{\frac{7x - 1}{x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{2 + \frac{7}{x}}{7 - \frac{1}{x}}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{2}{7} = \boxed{\frac{2}{7}}$$

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^3 - x + 5}{x^4 + x^2 + 2x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{x^3 - x + 5}{x^4}}{\frac{x^4 + x^2 + 2x}{x^4}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x^3} + \frac{5}{x^4}}{1 + \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x^3}}$$

$$= \frac{0 - 0 + 0}{1 + 0 + 0} = \frac{0}{1} = \boxed{0}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 11. \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{5x-7}{\sqrt{4x^2+5}} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{5x-7}{\frac{1 \times 1}{\sqrt{\frac{4x^2+5}{x^2}}}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{5x-7}{\frac{-x}{\sqrt{4+\frac{5}{x^2}}}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{-5+\frac{7}{x}}{\sqrt{4+\frac{5}{x^2}}} \\
 &= \frac{-5}{\sqrt{4}} = \boxed{-\frac{5}{2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$12. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 2e^{2x} + 3e = \boxed{\infty}$$

$$13. \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} (e^{10x} - 9e^{3x} + e^{2x} - 3e^{-2x} + 3e^{-11x})$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} e^{-11x} (e^{21x} - 9e^{14x} + e^{13x} - 3e^{9x} + 3)$$

$$= \infty(0 - 0 + 0 - 0 + 3) = \boxed{\infty}$$

$$14. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (3e^{3x} + 2e^{2x} - 3e^{-3x} + 5e^{-7x})$$

$$= \infty + \infty - 0 + 0 = \boxed{\infty}$$

$$16. \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \ln\left(\frac{7}{x^6-5x}\right) \quad \text{let } u = \frac{7}{x^6-5x} \quad \begin{matrix} x \rightarrow -\infty \\ u \rightarrow 0^+ \end{matrix}$$

$$= \lim_{u \rightarrow 0^+} \ln u = \boxed{-\infty}$$

$$15. \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \ln(2x^4 - x + 5) \quad u = 2x^4 - x + 5 \quad \begin{matrix} x \rightarrow -\infty \\ u \rightarrow \infty \end{matrix}$$

$$= \lim_{u \rightarrow \infty} \ln u = \boxed{\infty}$$